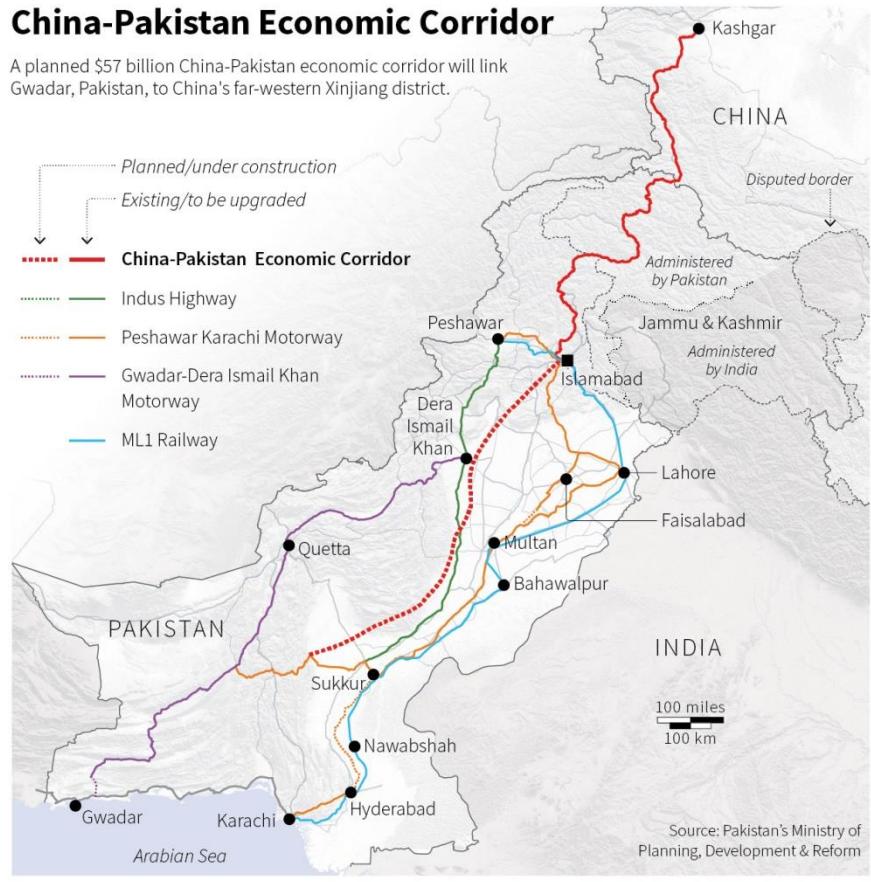


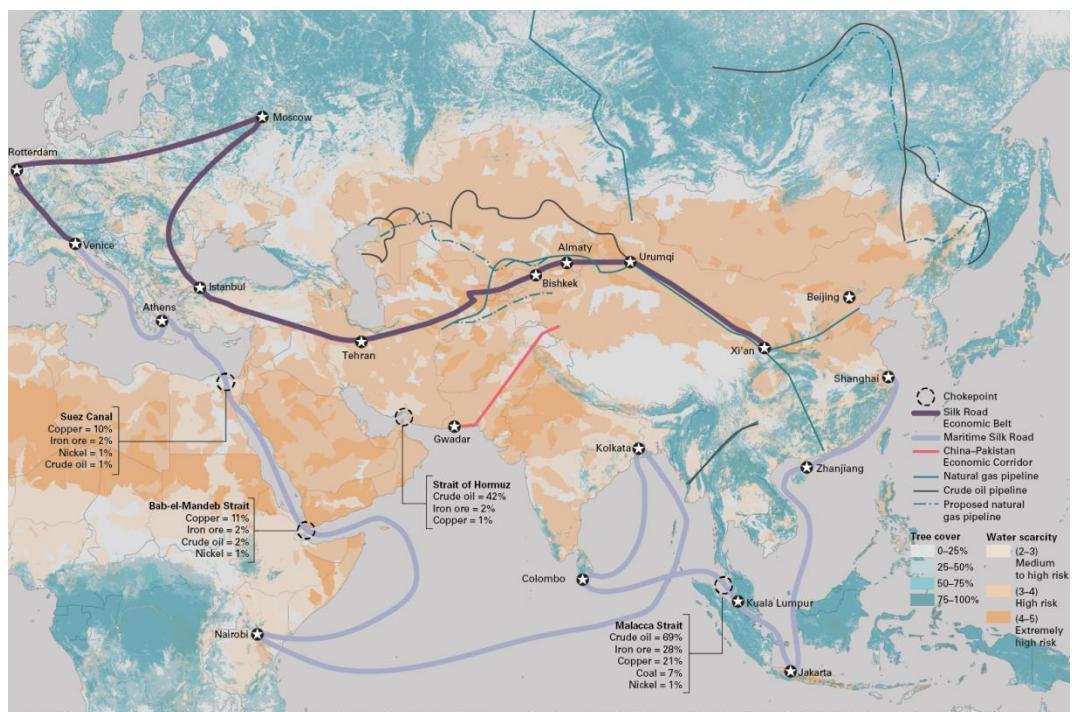
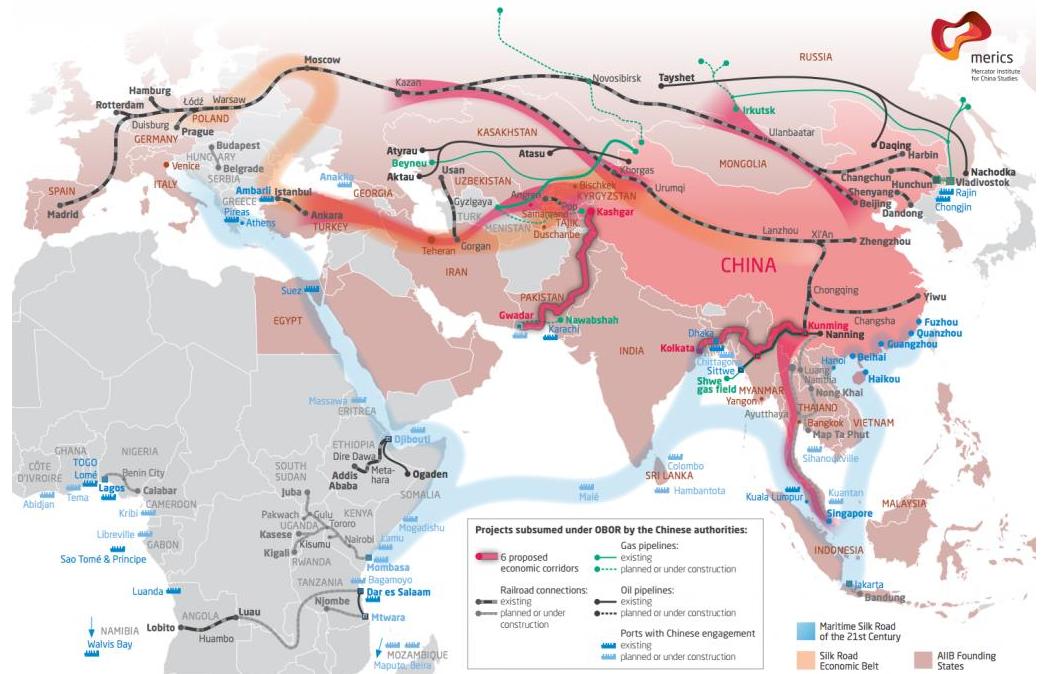
China-Pakistan Economic Corridor

A planned \$57 billion China-Pakistan economic corridor will link Gwadar, Pakistan, to China's far-western Xinjiang district.

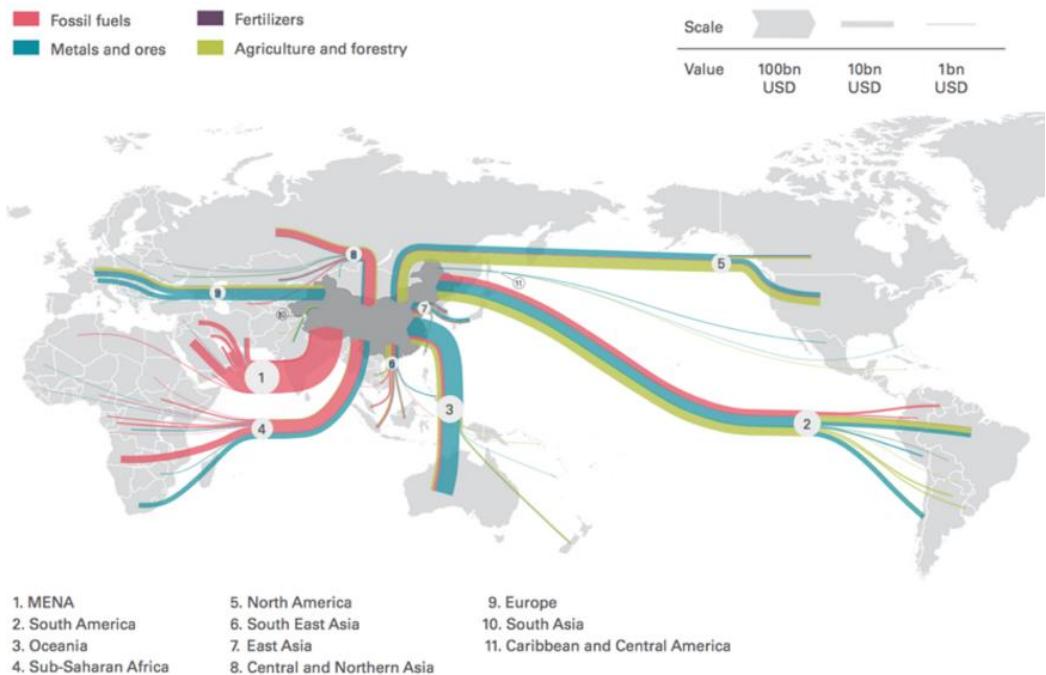


W. Foo, 28/03/2017

REUTERS



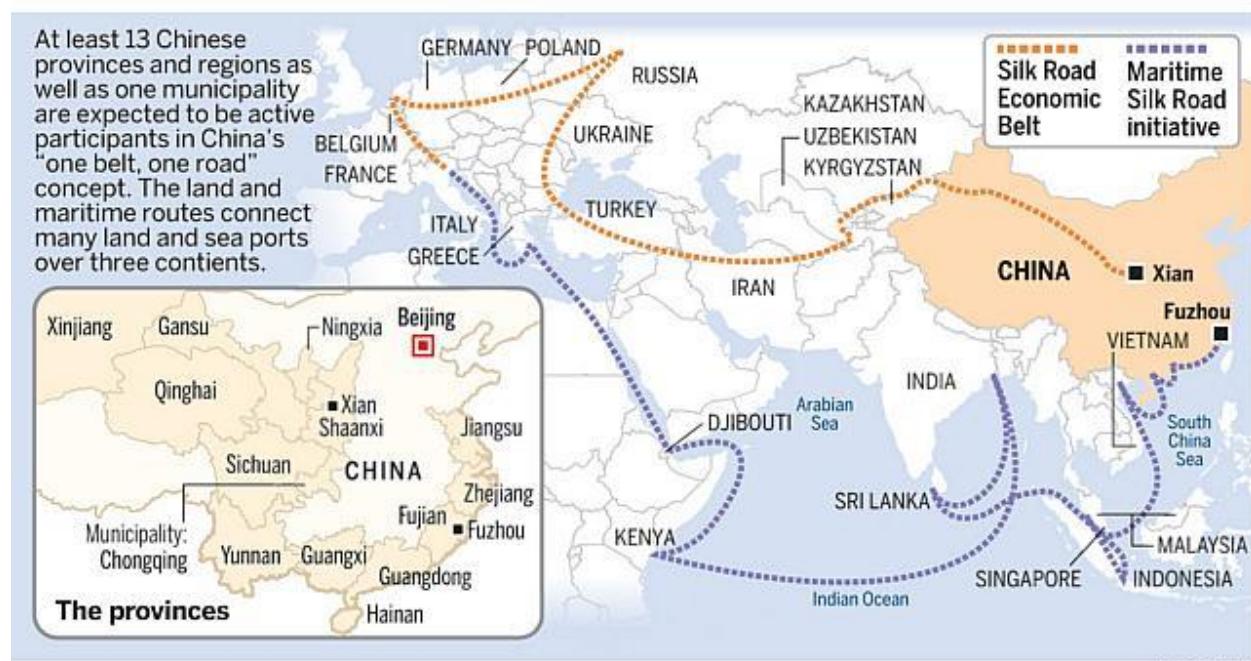
Resource flows equal to or greater than \$1 billion in 2014, equaling 98.3% of all resource flows into China



Two Proposed Pipelines in South Asia



Core Chinese areas involved



THE SIX ECONOMIC CORRIDORS OF THE BELT AND ROAD



Trade figures

Trade between the EU28 and the case study countries (for Greece, intra-EU trade)

Trade in goods (€bn)	Total trade				Trade balance				Trade growth			
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2011	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	
KAZ	28.9	31.5	31.4	30.7	-16.9	-17.6	-16.4	-17.1	9%	-0.3%	-2.2%	
AZER	18.4	17.3	18.1	16.7	-12.6	-11.3	-10.6	-9.7	-6.3%	4.6%	-8.4%	
UKR	36.4	38.5	37.8	30.7	6.1	9.2	10.0	3.3	5.8%	-1.8%	-23%	
SERB	14.3	14.7	16.5	17.5	3.9	4.6	3.3	3.2	2.7%	12%	6.1%	
TURK	122.1	124.2	128.2	129	24.4	26.6	26.9	20.3	1.7%	3.2%	0.6%	
GRE	36.2	33.8	33.4	34.3	12.1	10.2	9.3	9.9	-7.1%	-1.2%	2.7%	

Sources: European Commission, *for Greece, Trade Map

Trade between Russia and the case study countries

Trade in goods (\$bn)	Total trade				Trade balance				Trade growth			
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2011	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	
KAZ	21.1	23.3	22.9	21.0	7.3	5.5	11.5	6.7	10%	-1.7%	-9%	
AZER	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.6	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.7	21%	2.9%	-35%	
UKR	38.1	32.8	31	22.1	-1.9	-3.2	-0.6	0.6	-16%	-5.8%	-40%	
SERB	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	-0.6	0%	7.1%	6.6%	
TURK	21.5	22.9	22.4	21.4	8.7	9.3	7.8	8.1	6.5%	-2.2%	-4.6%	
GRE	4.1	5.3	5.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	2.5	29%	5.6%	-60%	

Sources: UN Comtrade

Trade between China and case study countries

Trade in goods (\$bn)	Total trade				Trade balance				Trade growth			
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2011	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	
KAZ	24.9	25.7	28.6	22.5	-5.7	-3.7	-3.6	3.0	3.2%	11%	-27%	
AZER	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	18%	-18%	-17%	
UKR	10.4	10.3	11.1	8.6	3.8	4.3	4.5	1.6	-0.1%	7.8%	-29%	
SERB	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	11%	20%	-24%	
TURK	18.7	19.1	22.2	23	12.5	12.1	13.2	15.6	2.1%	16%	3.6%	
GRE	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.5	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.8	-7.5%	-11%	25%	

Sources: UN Comtrade

Foreign direct investment (FDI) from the EU28 into the case study countries (for Greece, intra-EU investment)

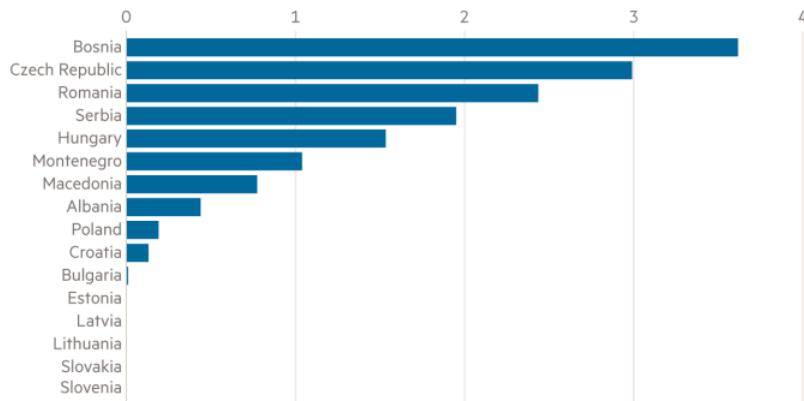
FDI (€bn)	2012		2013		2012		2013		EU stocks		EU stocks	
	Inflows	Balance	Inflows	Balance	EU stocks	Balance						
KAZ	N/A	N/A	-1.9	-5.1	N/A	N/A	51.2	35.6				
AZER	N/A	N/A	-11.8	-11.6	N/A	N/A	5.1	4.8				
UKR	N/A	N/A	2.4	2.2	24.7	23.2	27.1	26.6				
SERB	-0.9	-0.7	2.1	2.1	12.3	12.2	18.1	18.3				
TURK	6.9	4.6	0.9	-1.6	65.5	55.9	57.6	50.4				
GRE	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				

Sources: Eurostat/DG TRADE

SOURCE: Duchâtel, Mathieu, François Godement, Kadri Liik, Jeremy Shapiro, Louisa Slavkova, Angela Stanzel, Vessela Tcherneva. 2016. "Eurasian Integration: Caught Between Russia and China," *European Council on Foreign Relations*. 07 Jun. http://www.ecfr.eu/article/essay_eurasian#

China's infrastructure investments in the 16+1

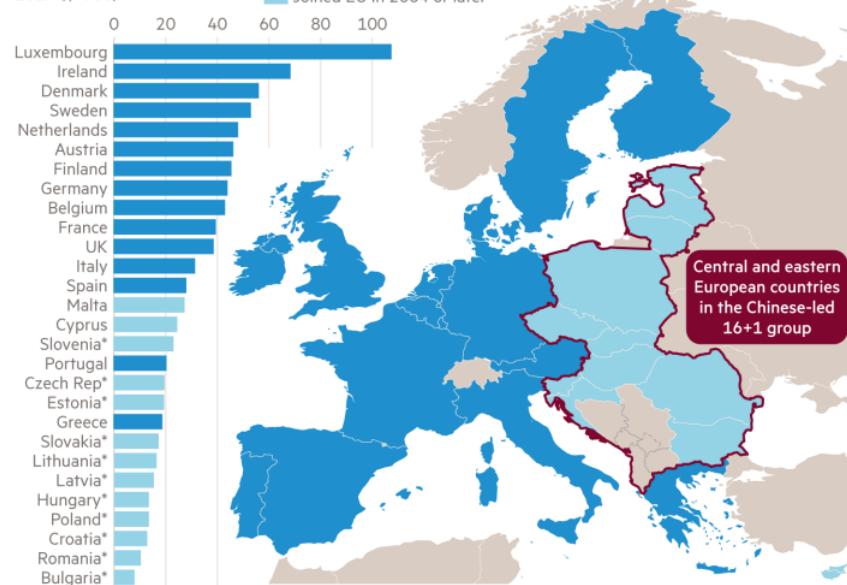
Total infrastructure investment (announced) by country, 2012-16 (\$bn)



Sources: CSIS; FT research
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China's 16+1 grouping built around EU's newer, poorer members

EU countries' GDP per head, 2017 (\$ '000)
EU member before 2004 Joined EU in 2004 or later



* EU member also part of the 16+1 group Sources: IMF; FT research
© FT

SOURCE: Kynge, James, and Matthew Peel. 2017. "Brussels rattled as China reaches out to eastern Europe," *Financial Times*. 27 Nov. <https://www.ft.com/content/16abbf2a-cf9b-11e7-9dbb-291a884dd8c6>